

On creation of a global human rights disabilities media watch environment

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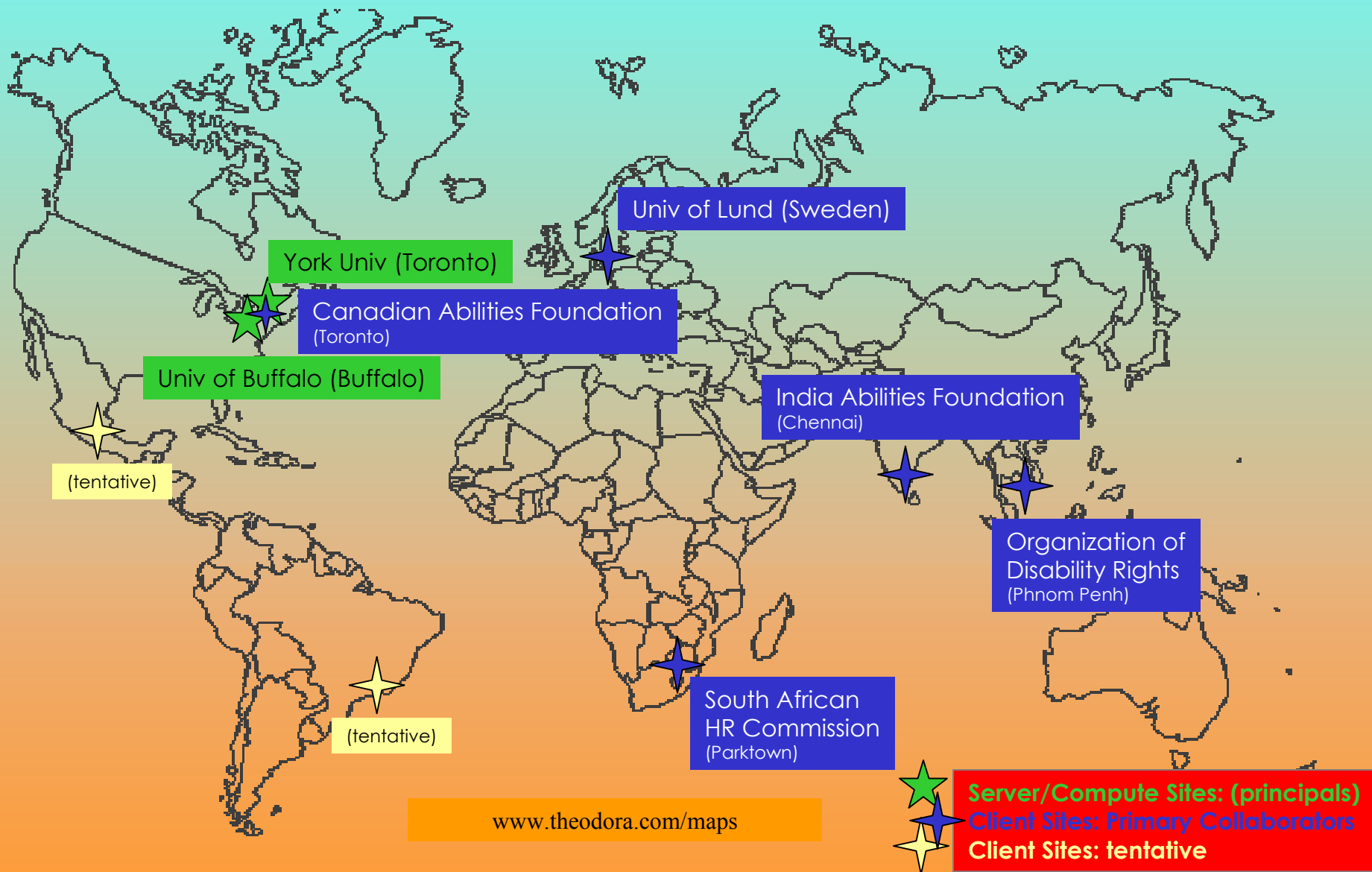
Outline

- Introduction to the topic
- Who is involved
- Statement of the problem
- Basic requirements
- Conclusion

Level of participation

- Cyberinfrastructure in HR abuse monitoring
 - Primarily disabilities oriented but applicable to many similar disciplines
- HR Grid: A consumer of the technology
 - “Early adopter”
- Multi-institutional project
 - Similar to most scientific collaborations
 - Greater needs in developing a common *spoken* language
- New project in the Design phase. Some aspects are currently funded
 - York Univ/Univ at Buffalo
 - **\$1.2M SIDA (swedish international development agency/5 staff/\$300K equipment**

Project Members



The Stated Problem/Solution

- The Stated Problem

- 600 million people have some form of disability
 - Results in barriers to full participation in society
 - Inadequate recognition of needs for, and barriers to, equal rights
 - Perpetuation of judicial/functional/social isolation

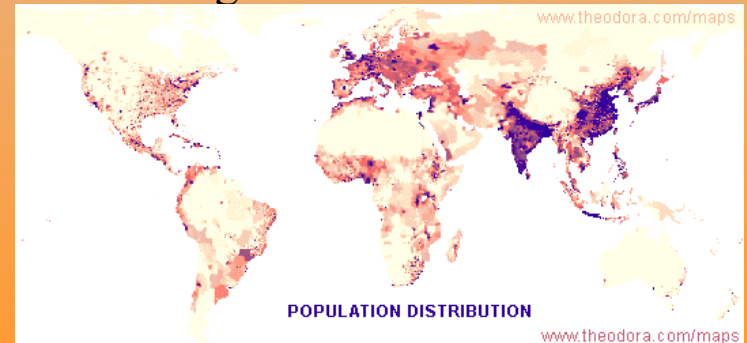


- The Stated Solution

- Interpretable as a cyberinfrastructure

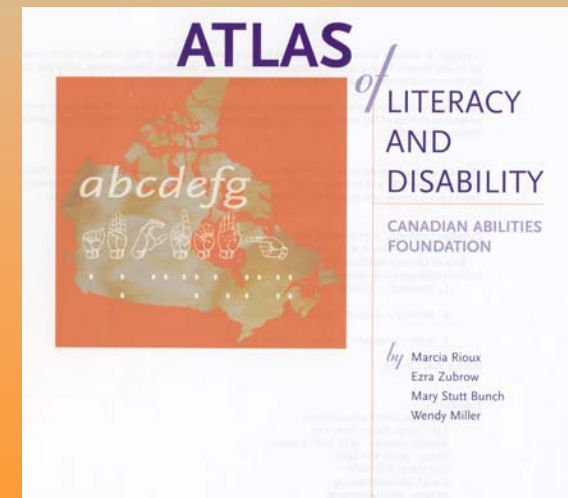


- Strengthen monitoring of HR of people with disabilities (1998/31)
- Resulting formation of the Disability Rights Promotion International (*DRPI*)
- Experts from all world regions examined measures to strengthen efforts...to support the monitoring of a broad range of media



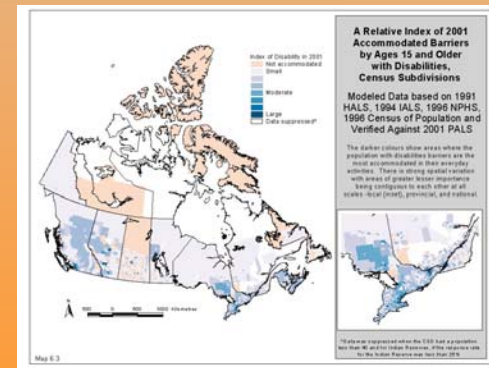
Supported groups

- Governmental
 - Policy creation – health care (and others)
 - Long term trends & statistics, data-fusion, intervention
 - (read access)
- Research (*Project members*)
 - Data generation information creation
 - Selection/acquisition/assimilation of relevant media
 - Fact-checking, local hot-spots, (meta)data-, storage-structures
 - Statistics, environment facilitation, data-mining, R&D
 - (read/write access)
- Education (any)
 - synchronous access to information at class time
 - *Talking-head* collaborations
 - (a)synchronous access by students



Application areas

- Disability Rights
 - A product of social, economic, and political conditions and the discrimination attached to them
- Biomedical disability
 - A consequence of a medical condition/biological abnormality
 - **Mental Health care/general health care**
- Functional disability
 - A restriction in functioning in one's environment
 - **Building codes, city planning, etc.**
- Social disability
 - A barrier to participation in social/economic institutions
- Disabilities are Imposed/Accidental/Nature
 - War/strife/epidemic



Basic Requirements

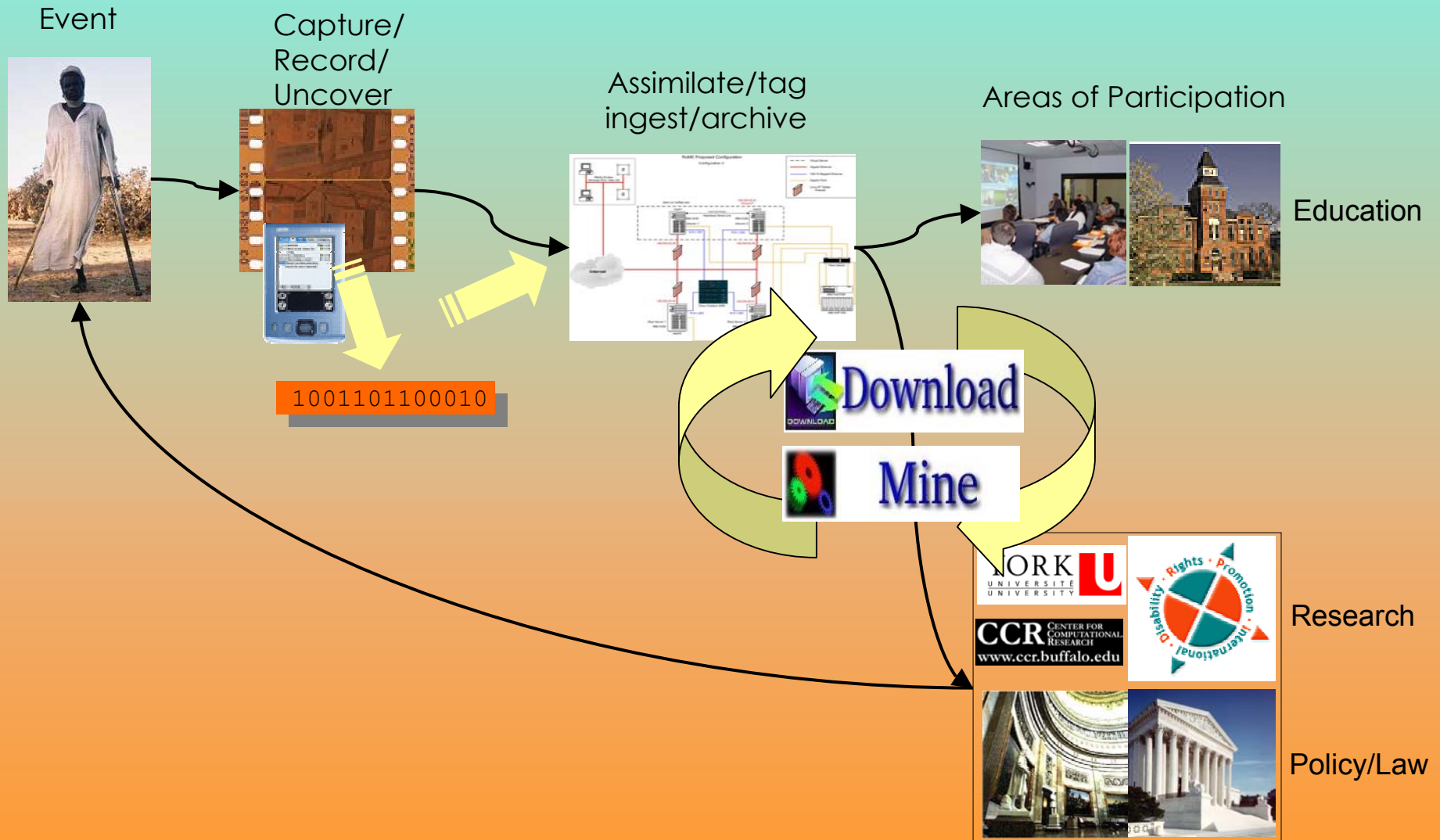
- Collaboration
 - Enable “immersive” real-time collaboration (AG)
 - Address several modalities !
 - **Esp (blindness, mobility, hearing impairments)**
 - Address transcoding (*must* manage the digital divide)
- Data Collection/Storage
 - All data accessible within collaborative environment
 - Developments in selection of data (what constitutes relevant data?)
 - Collection of data (video, audio, photos, text, law cases)
 - **Many sites concurrently**
 - Storage/archive of the raw data
- Knowledge Creation
 - Data-fusion/simulation – E.g., migration/famine/medical predictions
- Not all Supported Groups require equal level of access

Solution: User Requirements

- Project Members: Basic Needs
 - Simplified access to aggregate resources
 - SSO
 - Single location for SW/Updates/Templates
 - Simplified download/upload of information
 - Access Grid superstructure
 - Content & knowledge creation, decision making
 - Lots of compute nodes
 - Mining, fusion, transcoding, simulation (some parallel)
 - Lots of storage
 - Database – projected storage of 10 TB/yr (video)
 - Support for many display modes
 - Tiled-wall displays, multi-projector displays, workstations, other
 - Account for networking differences (digital divide)



Typical Workflow



Typical Media to Store

- Need a seamless integration of media types
 - Video
 - SDI, AVI, MPEGn, etc*
 - Audio
 - Typically 44 and 48 KHz
 - Photos/Figures
 - GIF, JPEG, TIFF
 - Law cases, text reports
 - Text
 - Etc

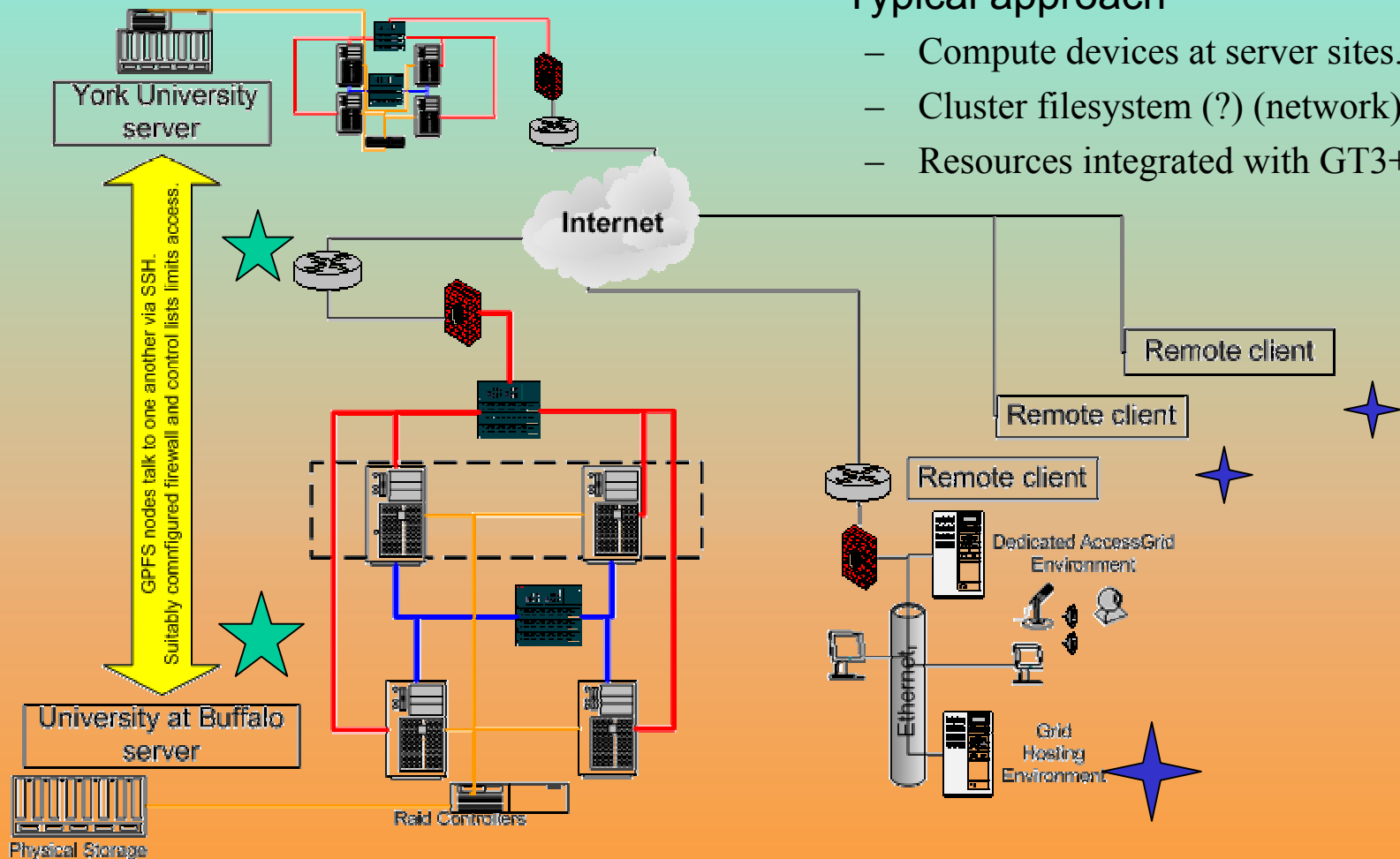


*trade-offs between level of compression and availability of tools/expertise at the client

- A simple collection and storage process is insufficient
 - Need cross-media machine search capability
 - Theoretical, CS areas of research

Solution: Physical Layout

- Potential configuration
- Typical approach
 - Compute devices at server sites.
 - Cluster filesystem (?) (network)
 - Resources integrated with GT3+



Conclusions

- We are beginning the process of designing a media watch environment application
- The basic team is in place
- Broad requirements are nearly completed
 - Architecture planning is scheduled for Oct
- System to be build around the AG/GT3+
- Attempting to secure FTEs/\$\$/etc to move forward

Questions ?

“Ultimately the Grid must be evaluated in terms of the applications, business value, and scientific results that it delivers, not its architecture.”

I. Foster, Computer Business Review Online, 2004.